Michael G. Colantuono, State Bar No. 143551 1 **EXEMPT FROM FILING FEES** MColantuono@cllaw.us GOV. CODE § 6103] Holly O. Whatley, State Bar No. 160259 2 HWhatley@CLLAW.US 3 Jon R. di Cristina, State Bar No. 282278 JdiCristina@cllaw.us COLANTUONO & LEVIN, PC 300 S. Grand Avenue, Suite 2700 5 Los Angeles, California 90071-3137 Telephone: (213) 542-5700 6 Facsimile: (213) 542-5710 7 GREGORY P. PRIAMOS, State Bar No. 136766 8 | City Attorney SUSAN D. WILSON, State Bar No. 157652 Deputy City Attorney CITY OF RIVERSIDE City Hall, 3900 Main Street 10 Riverside, CA 92522 Telephone (951) 826-5567 11 Facsimile (951) 826-5540 Colantuono & Levin, PC S. GRAND AVENUE, SUITE 2700 OS ANGELES, CA 90071-3137 12 Attorneys for Defendant City of Riverside, a California charter 13 City and municipal corporation 14 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 15 FOR THE COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE 16 17 18 JAVIER MORENO, an individual; and VIVIAN **CASE NO. RIC 1210249** MORENO, an individual, Unlimited Jurisdiction 19 Petitioners and Plaintiffs, (Case assigned to Hon. John Vineyard) 20 v. **DEFENDANT CITY OF RIVERSIDE'S** 21 RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF JAVIER CITY OF RIVERSIDE; and DOES 1 through 10, MORENO AND VIVIAN MORENO'S 22 FIRST SET OF FORM Respondents and Defendants. **INTERROGATORIES** 23 Complaint Filed: 7/6/2012 24 25 26 PROPOUNDING PARTY: JAVIER MORENO and VIVIAN MORENO, Plaintiff 27 RESPONDING PARTY: CITY OF RIVERSIDE, Defendant 28 SET NO.: ONE

Colantuono & Levin, PC 300 S. GRAND AVENUE, SUITE 2700 LOS ANGELES, CA 90071-3137

Pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 2030.210, Respondent and Defendant City of Riverside ("City" or "Respondent") hereby responds to Petitioners and Plaintiffs Javier Moreno and Vivian Moreno's ("Petitioners") First Set of Form Interrogatories as follows:

#### PRELIMINARY STATEMENT AND GENERAL OBJECTIONS

- 1. These responses are made solely for purposes of this action. Each response is subject to all of the appropriate objections, including but not limited to objections concerning privilege, competency, relevancy, materiality, propriety and admissibility, which would require the exclusion of any statement contained herein if the interrogatory were responded to by a witness present and testifying at trial. All such objections and grounds are reserved and may be interposed at the time of trial.
- 2. Investigation and discovery in this action is ongoing. Respondent has not yet completed its investigation of the facts relating to this action, has not yet reviewed all documents relating to this action (such as those potentially in the possession of third parties), has not yet interviewed all witnesses to this action, and has not yet completed its preparation for trial. Consequently, the following responses are given without prejudice to Respondent's right to produce at the time of trial subsequently discovered evidence relating to proof of presently known material facts and to produce all evidence, whenever discovered, relating to the proof of subsequently discovered material facts.
- 3. No admissions of any nature whatsoever are implied or should be inferred from these responses. The fact that responses to any interrogatories herein have been provided should not be taken as an admission or acceptance of the existence of any facts set forth or assumed by such response, or that such responses constitute admissible evidence.
- 4. Because some of these responses may have been ascertained by Respondent's attorneys and investigators, Respondent may not have personal knowledge of the information from which these responses are derived.

- 5. Respondent objects to each interrogatory on the ground that any responses are irrelevant to the subject matter of this action and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence because evidence outside the administrative record is not admissible in this action under *Western States Petroleum Assn. v. Superior Court* (1995) 9 Cal.4th 559. However, Respondent provides these responses to avoid wasting the time and resources of the Court, the parties and the taxpayers that fund the Court and Respondent by seeking a protective order. By providing these responses, Respondent does not waive its right to object to the introduction of these responses or any other extra-record evidence at trial or otherwise.
- 6. Respondent objects to each interrogatory to the extent that it calls for information protected from disclosure by the attorney-client privilege, the attorney work product doctrine, the deliberative process privilege, or any other privilege or rule of law. No such information will be provided. Respondent's inadvertent disclosure of any privileged information is not to be deemed a waiver of any applicable privilege or protection, and responding party reserves the right to object to the introduction or other use of any privileged information that inadvertently may be disclosed.
- 7. Respondent objects to each and every interrogatory to the extent it seeks information equally available to, or already in the possession of, Petitioners or their counsel.
- 8. Respondent objects to each and every interrogatory to the extent it seeks information not in Respondent's possession, custody or control.
- 9. Respondent incorporates each of the foregoing general objections into each and every one of the following responses as though they were fully set forth therein.

#### RESPONSES TO FORM INTERROGATORIES

#### **FORM INTERROGATORY NO. 1.1:**

State the name, ADDRESS, telephone number, and relationship to you of each PERSON who prepared or assisted in the preparation of the responses to these interrogatories.

## **RESPONSE TO FORM INTERROGATORY NO. 1.1:**

Jon di Cristina and Holly Whatley, Colantuono & Levin, PC, 300 South Grand Avenue, Suite 2700, Los Angeles, California 90071, (213) 542-5700, Attorneys for Respondent.

Susan Wilson, Deputy City Attorney, Office of the City Attorney, City of Riverside, 3900 Main Street, Riverside, CA 92522, Attorney for Respondent.

Scott Catlett, Assistant Finance Director, City of Riverside.

## **FORM INTERROGATORY NO. 17.1:**

Is your response to each request for admission served with these interrogatories an unqualified admission? If not, for each response that is not an unqualified admission:

- (a) state the number of the request;
- (b) state all facts upon which you base your response;
- (c) state the names, ADDRESSES, and telephone numbers of all PERSONS who have knowledge of those facts; and
- (d) identify all DOCUMENTS and other tangible things that support your response and state the name, ADDRESS, and telephone number of the PERSON who has each DOCUMENT or thing.

#### **RESPONSE TO FORM INTERROGATORY NO. 17.1:**

- (a) Request for Admission No. 1.
- (b) The revenues discussed in this Request for Admission constitute payments in lieu of taxes ("PILOT"), as described in *Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Fresno* (2005) 127 Cal.App.4th 914, 921–22. Under section 1204, subd. (f) of the City's charter, this PILOT was transferred from the City's water utility ("Utility") to its general fund to cover costs that were associated with the Utility's operations, and that were paid out of the City's general fund. To be valid under Proposition 218, PILOT need not correlate directly to the costs it covers, but simply must be reasonably related to those costs. (See *id.* at p. 923; *Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Roseville* (2002) 97 Cal.App.4th 637, 648; see also *Collier v. City and County of San Francisco* (2007) 151 Cal.App.4th 1326, 1349; *Bay Area Cellular Telephone Co. v. City of Union City* (2008) 162 Cal.App.4th 686, 694–95.)

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Moreover, the costs attributable to the Utility are not fully recovered by the City's general cost allocation plan and the transfer covers those otherwise unrecovered costs.

- (c) City staff as follows: Brent Mason (Finance), Scott Catlett (Finance), Kevin Milligan (Water), Laura Nomura (RPU CFO), Tom Boyd (PW Director). Staff may be contacted through counsel for Respondents.
- (d) Cost Allocation Reports (bates numbers RIV002087 to RIV 010734); Safe W.A.T.E.R. Plan (bates numbers RIV000821 to RIV001134); Map of Corporate Yard with Titles and Boundaries (bates number RIV010761).

#### (a) Request for Admission No. 2.

(b) The revenues discussed in this Request for Admission constitute payments in lieu of taxes ("PILOT"), as described in Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Fresno (2005) 127 Cal. App. 4th 914, 921–22. Under section 1204, subd. (f) of the City's charter, this PILOT was transferred from the City's water utility ("Utility") to its general fund to cover costs that were associated with the Utility's operations, and that were paid out of the City's general fund. To be valid under Proposition 218, PILOT need not correlate directly to the costs it covers, but simply must be reasonably related to those costs. (See id. at p. 923; Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Roseville (2002) 97 Cal. App. 4th 637, 648; see also Collier v. City and County of San Francisco (2007) 151 Cal. App. 4th 1326, 1349; Bay Area Cellular Telephone Co. v. City of Union City (2008) 162 Cal.App.4th 686, 694–95.)

Moreover, the costs attributable to the Utility are not fully recovered and the transfer covers those otherwise unrecovered costs.

- (c) City staff as follows: Brent Mason (Finance), Scott Catlett (Finance), Kevin Milligan (Water), Laura Nomura (RPU CFO), Tom Boyd (PW Director). Staff may be contacted through counsel for Respondents.
- (d) Cost Allocation Reports (bates numbers RIV002087 to RIV 010734); Safe W.A.T.E.R. Plan (bates numbers RIV000821 to RIV001134); Map of Corporate Yard with Titles and Boundaries (bates number RIV010761).

## (a) Request for Admission No. 3.

- (b) To be valid under Proposition 218, revenues need not correlate directly to the costs they cover, but simply must be reasonably related to those costs. (See *Collier v. City and County of San Francisco* (2007) 151 Cal.App.4th 1326, 1349; *Bay Area Cellular Telephone Co. v. City of Union City* (2008) 162 Cal.App.4th 686, 694–95.)
- (c) City staff as follows: Scott Catlett (Finance), Laura Nomura (RPU CFO). Staff may be contacted through counsel for Respondents.
- (d) Riverside Public Utilities, 2012 Financial Report (2012) available at <a href="http://www.riversideca.gov/utilities/admin-annualreports.asp">http://www.riversideca.gov/utilities/admin-annualreports.asp</a> (as of Dec. 18, 2012).

## (a) Request for Admission No. 4.

- (b) To be valid under Proposition 218, revenues need not correlate directly to the costs they cover, but simply must be reasonably related to those costs. (See *Collier v. City and County of San Francisco* (2007) 151 Cal.App.4th 1326, 1349; *Bay Area Cellular Telephone Co. v. City of Union City* (2008) 162 Cal.App.4th 686, 694–95.)
- (c) City staff as follows: Scott Catlett (Finance), Laura Nomura (RPU CFO). Staff may be contacted through counsel for Respondents.
- (d) Riverside Public Utilities, 2012 Financial Report (2012) available at <a href="http://www.riversideca.gov/utilities/admin-annualreports.asp">http://www.riversideca.gov/utilities/admin-annualreports.asp</a> (as of Dec. 18, 2012).

## (a) Request for Admission No. 5.

(b) The City is authorized to collect payments in lieu of taxes ("PILOT") to cover the costs associated with the City's water utility's service. (Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Fresno (2005) 127 Cal.App.4th 914, 921–22, 923; Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Roseville (2002) 97 Cal.App.4th 637, 648; see Collier v. City and County of San Francisco (2007) 151 Cal.App.4th 1326, 1349; Bay Area Cellular Telephone Co. v. City of Union City (2008) 162 Cal.App.4th 686, 694–95.) Section 1204, subd. (f) of the City's Charter allows PILOT to constitute "an amount not to exceed 11.5 percent" of the water utility's gross operating revenues for the prior

fiscal year. This language has been in the City's Charter since it was approved by 74 percent of the voters in 1977.

Moreover, the Charter has contained the GFT concept since its inception. The original charter (approved by a majority of voters on March 1, 1907), Section 162, provided that utility rates "should preferably, but not necessarily, yield a reasonable profit and interest on the investment to the city ...." Section 172 further provided that, on an annual basis, any funds remaining after the utilities have paid their specified expenses shall be transferred to the general fund. Further still, the voters approved a version of the Charter on June 4, 1968, effective July 16, 1968, that added a GFT transfer of "an amount equal to 11.5% of the gross operating revenues."

- (c) Susan Wilson, Deputy City Attorney, Office of the City Attorney, City of Riverside, 3900 Main Street, Riverside, CA 92522, Attorney for Respondent. Colleen Nicol, City Clerk, City of Riverside, 3900 Main Street, Riverside, CA 92522.
- (d) Charter of the City of Riverside, § 1204, subd. (f). Charter of the City of Riverside (approved by voters March 1, 1907) available from City Clerk, City of Riverside. Charter of the City of Riverside (approved by voters June 4, 1968) available from City Clerk, City of Riverside.

DATED: January 9, 2013

COLANTUONO & LEVIN, PC

HOLLY O. WHATLEY Attorneys for Defendant

City of Riverside

	1	<u>VERIFICATION</u>
	2	
	3	STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE
	4	I have read the foregoing RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST SET OF SPECIAL INTERROGATORIES and know its contents.
	6 7	I am a party to this action. The matters stated in the foregoing document are true of my own knowledge except as to those matters which are stated on information and belief, and to those matters I believe them to be true.
	8	I am □ an officer □ a partner ☐ Figure Diagrae of Ciny of 121/16/11/26, a party to this action, and am authorized to make this verification for and on its behalf, and I make this verification for that reason.
	10 11	I am informed and believe and on that ground allege that the matters stated in the foregoing document are true.
	12 13	The matters stated in the foregoing document are true of my own knowledge except as to those matters which are stated on information and belief, and as to those matters I believe them to be true.
	15 16	I am one of the attorneys for, a party to this action. Such party is absent from the county of aforesaid where such attorneys have their offices, and I make this verification for and on behalf of that party for that reason. I am informed and believe and on that ground allege that the matters stated in the foregoing document are true.
	18	Executed on 1)8/13 at Riversing CA
	19	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the
	20	foregoing is true and correct.
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	22	Type or Print Name  But GM Signature
	23	Type of Time Name Signature
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### PROOF OF SERVICE

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Colantuono & Levin, PC 300 S. GRAND AVENUE, SUITE 2700 LOS ANGELES, CA 90071-3137 14 15

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Javier Moreno v. City of Riverside Case No. RIC 1210249

# I, Martha C. Rodriguez, declare:

I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action. My business address is 300 S. Grand Avenue, Suite 2700, Los Angeles, California 90071. On January 9, 2013, I served the document(s) described as DEFENDANT CITY OF RIVERSIDE'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF JAVIÉR MORENO AND VIVIAN MORENO'S FIRST SET OF FORM INTERROGATORIES on the interested parties in this action as follows:

By placing a true copy thereof enclosed in a sealed envelope addressed as follows:

Eric J. Benink, Esq. Mary K. Wyman, Esq. KRÁUSE, ĎALÍAYAN, BENINK & SLAVERNS, LLP 550 West C Street, Suite 520 San Diego, CA 92101 619 232-0331 - office 619 232-4019 fax

(Courtesy Copy) GREGORY P. PRIAMOS, City Attorney #136766 SUSAN D. WILSON, Deputy City Attorney #157652 CITY OF RIVERSIDE City Hall, 3900 Main Street Riverside, CA 92501 951 826-5540

Attorneys for Defendant City of Riverside, a California charter City and municipal corporation

BY MAIL: The envelope was mailed with postage thereon fully prepaid. I am readily familiar with the firm's practice of collection and processing correspondence for mailing. Under that practice it would be deposited with the U.S. postal service on that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid at Los Angeles, California in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if the postal cancellation date or postage meter date is more than one day after service of deposit for mailing in affidavit.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the above is true and correct.

Executed on January 9, 2013, at Los Angeles, California.